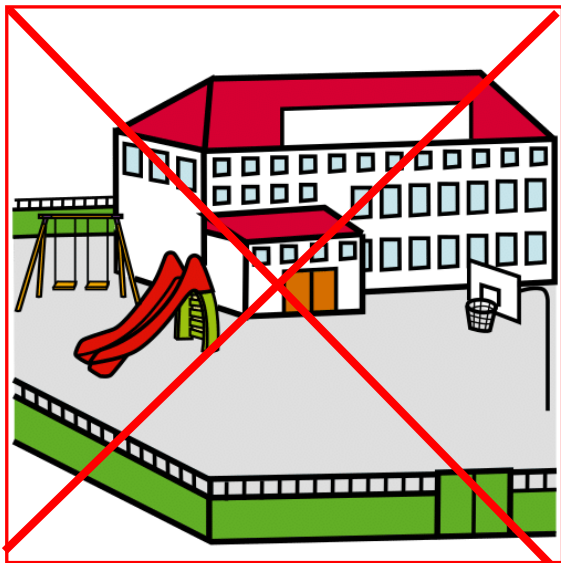


HOY

NO VIENE AL COLEGIO



La profe...